

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Defects Among 2000-2009 Deliveries  
 Table R1. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 1, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	27	2.11	1.39 -	3.07
Spina bifida without anencephaly	47	3.68	2.70 -	4.89
Encephalocele	16	1.25	0.72 -	2.03
Holoprosencephaly	13	1.02	0.54 -	1.74
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	89	6.96	5.59 -	8.57
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	6	0.47	0.17 -	1.02
Microphthalmia	26	2.03	1.33 -	2.98
Cataract	19	1.49	0.90 -	2.32
Anotia or microtia	42	3.29	2.37 -	4.44
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	7	0.55	0.22 -	1.13
Transposition of the great vessels	59	4.62	3.51 -	5.96
Tetralogy of Fallot	47	3.68	2.70 -	4.89
Ventricular septal defect	679	53.13	49.13 -	57.13
Atrial septal defect	794	62.13	57.81 -	66.45
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	61	4.77	3.65 -	6.13
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	88	6.89	5.52 -	8.48
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	40	3.13	2.24 -	4.26
Ebstein anomaly	5	0.39	0.13 -	0.91
Aortic valve stenosis	24	1.88	1.20 -	2.79
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	26	2.03	1.33 -	2.98
Patent ductus arteriosus	814	63.69	59.32 -	68.07
Coarctation of the aorta	63	4.93	3.79 -	6.31
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	18	1.41	0.83 -	2.23
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	38	2.97	2.10 -	4.08
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	76	5.95	4.69 -	7.44
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	188	14.71	12.61 -	16.81
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	24	1.88	1.20 -	2.79
Pyloric stenosis	266	20.81	18.31 -	23.32
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	50	3.91	2.90 -	5.16
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	83	6.49	5.17 -	8.05
Hirschsprung disease	20	1.56	0.96 -	2.42
Biliary atresia	13	1.02	0.54 -	1.74
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (per 10,000 male live births)	365	55.99	50.24 -	61.73
Epispadias	13	1.02	0.54 -	1.74
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	80	6.26	4.96 -	7.79
Bladder exstrophy	0	0.00	0.00 -	0.29

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<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	46	3.60	2.64 -	4.80
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	259	20.27	17.80 -	22.73
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	59	4.62	3.51 -	5.96
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	40	3.13	2.24 -	4.26
Craniosynostosis	74	5.79	4.55 -	7.27
Achondroplasia	6	0.47	0.17 -	1.02
Diaphragmatic hernia	42	3.29	2.37 -	4.44
Omphalocele	28	2.19	1.46 -	3.17
Gastroschisis	78	6.10	4.82 -	7.62
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	156	12.21	10.29 -	14.12
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	15	1.17	0.66 -	1.94
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	26	2.03	1.33 -	2.98
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>5434</b>	<b>425.21</b>	<b>413.90 -</b>	<b>436.51</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Defects Among 2000-2009 Deliveries  
 Table R2. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 2, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	16	2.14	1.23 -	3.48
Spina bifida without anencephaly	31	4.15	2.82 -	5.90
Encephalocele	3	0.40	0.08 -	1.18
Holoprosencephaly	9	1.21	0.55 -	2.29
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	57	7.64	5.79 -	9.90
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	0	0.00	0.00 -	0.49
Microphthalmia	21	2.81	1.74 -	4.30
Cataract	16	2.14	1.23 -	3.48
Anotia or microtia	25	3.35	2.17 -	4.95
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	8	1.07	0.46 -	2.11
Transposition of the great vessels	44	5.90	4.28 -	7.92
Tetralogy of Fallot	22	2.95	1.85 -	4.46
Ventricular septal defect	401	53.74	48.48 -	59.01
Atrial septal defect	624	83.63	77.07 -	90.19
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	33	4.42	3.04 -	6.21
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	71	9.52	7.43 -	12.00
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	13	1.74	0.93 -	2.98
Ebstein anomaly	4	0.54	0.15 -	1.37
Aortic valve stenosis	21	2.81	1.74 -	4.30
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	31	4.15	2.82 -	5.90
Patent ductus arteriosus	376	50.39	45.30 -	55.49
Coarctation of the aorta	40	5.36	3.83 -	7.30
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	5	0.67	0.22 -	1.56
Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	10	1.34	0.64 -	2.46
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	55	7.37	5.55 -	9.59
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	100	13.40	10.90 -	16.30
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	12	1.61	0.83 -	2.81
Pyloric stenosis	190	25.47	21.84 -	29.09
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	24	3.22	2.06 -	4.79
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	35	4.69	3.27 -	6.52
Hirschsprung disease	11	1.47	0.74 -	2.64
Biliary atresia	4	0.54	0.15 -	1.37
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	218	56.91	49.35 -	64.46
Epispadias	6	0.80	0.30 -	1.75
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	29	3.89	2.60 -	5.58
Bladder exstrophy	3	0.40	0.08 -	1.18

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 Table R2. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 2, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	36	4.82	3.38 -	6.68
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	135	18.09	15.04 -	21.15
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	28	3.75	2.49 -	5.42
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	13	1.74	0.93 -	2.98
Craniosynostosis	51	6.84	5.09 -	8.99
Achondroplasia	5	0.67	0.22 -	1.56
Diaphragmatic hernia	26	3.48	2.28 -	5.11
Omphalocele	17	2.28	1.33 -	3.65
Gastroschisis	51	6.84	5.09 -	8.99
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	90	12.06	9.70 -	14.83
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	9	1.21	0.55 -	2.29
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	12	1.61	0.83 -	2.81
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>3029</b>	<b>405.97</b>	<b>391.51 -</b>	<b>420.42</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Defects Among 2000-2009 Deliveries  
 Table R3. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 3, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	313	3.01	2.68 -	3.35
Spina bifida without anencephaly	399	3.84	3.47 -	4.22
Encephalocele	113	1.09	0.89 -	1.29
Holoprosencephaly	120	1.16	0.95 -	1.36
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	743	7.15	6.64 -	7.67
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	40	0.39	0.28 -	0.52
Microphthalmia	317	3.05	2.72 -	3.39
Cataract	286	2.75	2.43 -	3.07
Anotia or microtia	352	3.39	3.04 -	3.74
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	76	0.73	0.58 -	0.92
Transposition of the great vessels	565	5.44	4.99 -	5.89
Tetralogy of Fallot	380	3.66	3.29 -	4.03
Ventricular septal defect	5725	55.13	53.70 -	56.56
Atrial septal defect	6280	60.47	58.98 -	61.97
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	489	4.71	4.29 -	5.13
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	1091	10.51	9.88 -	11.13
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	186	1.79	1.53 -	2.05
Ebstein anomaly	60	0.58	0.44 -	0.74
Aortic valve stenosis	243	2.34	2.05 -	2.63
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	228	2.20	1.91 -	2.48
Patent ductus arteriosus	5428	52.27	50.88 -	53.66
Coarctation of the aorta	513	4.94	4.51 -	5.37
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	141	1.36	1.13 -	1.58
Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	287	2.76	2.44 -	3.08
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	677	6.52	6.03 -	7.01
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	1145	11.03	10.39 -	11.66
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	257	2.47	2.17 -	2.78
Pyloric stenosis	1940	18.68	17.85 -	19.51
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	369	3.55	3.19 -	3.92
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	527	5.07	4.64 -	5.51
Hirschsprung disease	174	1.68	1.43 -	1.92
Biliary atresia	78	0.75	0.59 -	0.94
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	3557	66.90	64.70 -	69.09
Epispadias	86	0.83	0.66 -	1.02
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	641	6.17	5.69 -	6.65
Bladder exstrophy	23	0.22	0.14 -	0.33

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 Table R3. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 3, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	550	5.30	4.85 -	5.74
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	1644	15.83	15.07 -	16.60
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	497	4.79	4.36 -	5.21
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	227	2.19	1.90 -	2.47
Craniosynostosis	604	5.82	5.35 -	6.28
Achondroplasia	32	0.31	0.21 -	0.43
Diaphragmatic hernia	289	2.78	2.46 -	3.10
Omphalocele	248	2.39	2.09 -	2.69
Gastroschisis	506	4.87	4.45 -	5.30
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	1550	14.93	14.18 -	15.67
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	150	1.44	1.21 -	1.68
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	330	3.18	2.83 -	3.52
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>53611</b>	<b>516.23</b>	<b>511.86 -</b>	<b>520.60</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R4. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 4, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	42	2.87	2.07 -	3.87
Spina bifida without anencephaly	44	3.00	2.18 -	4.03
Encephalocele	12	0.82	0.42 -	1.43
Holoprosencephaly	10	0.68	0.33 -	1.26
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	97	6.62	5.37 -	8.08
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	0	0.00	0.00 -	0.25
Microphthalmia	33	2.25	1.55 -	3.16
Cataract	26	1.77	1.16 -	2.60
Anotia or microtia	32	2.18	1.49 -	3.08
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	13	0.89	0.47 -	1.52
Transposition of the great vessels	68	4.64	3.60 -	5.88
Tetralogy of Fallot	55	3.75	2.83 -	4.89
Ventricular septal defect	468	31.94	29.05 -	34.83
Atrial septal defect	495	33.78	30.81 -	36.76
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	63	4.30	3.30 -	5.50
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	90	6.14	4.94 -	7.55
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	22	1.50	0.94 -	2.27
Ebstein anomaly	5	0.34	0.11 -	0.80
Aortic valve stenosis	27	1.84	1.21 -	2.68
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	36	2.46	1.72 -	3.40
Patent ductus arteriosus	514	35.08	32.05 -	38.11
Coarctation of the aorta	59	4.03	3.07 -	5.19
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	22	1.50	0.94 -	2.27
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	35	2.39	1.66 -	3.32
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	103	7.03	5.67 -	8.39
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	174	11.88	10.11 -	13.64
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	18	1.23	0.73 -	1.94
Pyloric stenosis	277	18.90	16.68 -	21.13
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	52	3.55	2.65 -	4.65
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	59	4.03	3.07 -	5.19
Hirschsprung disease	23	1.57	1.00 -	2.36
Biliary atresia	11	0.75	0.37 -	1.34
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	455	60.64	55.07 -	66.21
Epispadias	8	0.55	0.24 -	1.08
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	88	6.01	4.82 -	7.40
Bladder exstrophy	5	0.34	0.11 -	0.80

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 Table R4. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 4, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	47	3.21	2.36 -	4.27
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	238	16.24	14.18 -	18.31
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	54	3.69	2.77 -	4.81
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	38	2.59	1.84 -	3.56
Craniosynostosis	69	4.71	3.66 -	5.96
Achondroplasia	8	0.55	0.24 -	1.08
Diaphragmatic hernia	36	2.46	1.72 -	3.40
Omphalocele	27	1.84	1.21 -	2.68
Gastroschisis	70	4.78	3.72 -	6.04
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	163	11.12	9.42 -	12.83
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	15	1.02	0.57 -	1.69
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	33	2.25	1.55 -	3.16
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>5415</b>	<b>369.57</b>	<b>359.72 -</b>	<b>379.41</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births



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 Table R5. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 5, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	15	1.47	0.82 -	2.43
Spina bifida without anencephaly	29	2.85	1.91 -	4.09
Encephalocele	5	0.49	0.16 -	1.15
Holoprosencephaly	10	0.98	0.47 -	1.81
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	61	5.99	4.58 -	7.69
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	5	0.49	0.16 -	1.15
Microphthalmia	23	2.26	1.43 -	3.39
Cataract	16	1.57	0.90 -	2.55
Anotia or microtia	10	0.98	0.47 -	1.81
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	7	0.69	0.28 -	1.42
Transposition of the great vessels	43	4.22	3.06 -	5.69
Tetralogy of Fallot	26	2.55	1.67 -	3.74
Ventricular septal defect	369	36.23	32.54 -	39.93
Atrial septal defect	343	33.68	30.12 -	37.25
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	46	4.52	3.31 -	6.03
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	58	5.70	4.32 -	7.36
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	13	1.28	0.68 -	2.18
Ebstein anomaly	8	0.79	0.34 -	1.55
Aortic valve stenosis	21	2.06	1.28 -	3.15
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	17	1.67	0.97 -	2.67
Patent ductus arteriosus	346	33.98	30.40 -	37.56
Coarctation of the aorta	39	3.83	2.72 -	5.24
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	11	1.08	0.54 -	1.93
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	26	2.55	1.67 -	3.74
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	53	5.20	3.90 -	6.81
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	102	10.02	8.07 -	11.96
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	13	1.28	0.68 -	2.18
Pyloric stenosis	162	15.91	13.46 -	18.36
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	22	2.16	1.35 -	3.27
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	30	2.95	1.99 -	4.21
Hirschsprung disease	16	1.57	0.90 -	2.55
Biliary atresia	6	0.59	0.22 -	1.28
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	271	51.89	45.71 -	58.07
Epispadias	8	0.79	0.34 -	1.55
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	50	4.91	3.64 -	6.47
Bladder exstrophy	6	0.59	0.22 -	1.28

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Defects Among 2000-2009 Deliveries  
 Table R5. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 5, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	35	3.44	2.39 -	4.78
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	135	13.26	11.02 -	15.49
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	41	4.03	2.89 -	5.46
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	12	1.18	0.61 -	2.06
Craniosynostosis	36	3.54	2.48 -	4.89
Achondroplasia	0	0.00	0.00 -	0.36
Diaphragmatic hernia	29	2.85	1.91 -	4.09
Omphalocele	16	1.57	0.90 -	2.55
Gastroschisis	53	5.20	3.90 -	6.81
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	69	6.78	5.27 -	8.57
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	8	0.79	0.34 -	1.55
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	14	1.37	0.75 -	2.31
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>2960</b>	<b>290.66</b>	<b>280.19 -</b>	<b>301.13</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R6. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 6, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	149	1.60	1.35 -	1.86
Spina bifida without anencephaly	280	3.01	2.66 -	3.37
Encephalocele	53	0.57	0.43 -	0.75
Holoprosencephaly	69	0.74	0.58 -	0.94
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	529	5.70	5.21 -	6.18
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	22	0.24	0.15 -	0.36
Microphthalmia	196	2.11	1.81 -	2.41
Cataract	136	1.46	1.22 -	1.71
Anotia or microtia	219	2.36	2.05 -	2.67
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	51	0.55	0.41 -	0.72
Transposition of the great vessels	434	4.67	4.23 -	5.11
Tetralogy of Fallot	287	3.09	2.73 -	3.45
Ventricular septal defect	4348	46.81	45.42 -	48.20
Atrial septal defect	4311	46.41	45.03 -	47.80
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	371	3.99	3.59 -	4.40
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	544	5.86	5.36 -	6.35
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	139	1.50	1.25 -	1.75
Ebstein anomaly	60	0.65	0.49 -	0.83
Aortic valve stenosis	186	2.00	1.71 -	2.29
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	174	1.87	1.59 -	2.15
Patent ductus arteriosus	3684	39.66	38.38 -	40.94
Coarctation of the aorta	422	4.54	4.11 -	4.98
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	97	1.04	0.85 -	1.27
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	248	2.67	2.34 -	3.00
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	480	5.17	4.71 -	5.63
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	791	8.52	7.92 -	9.11
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	155	1.67	1.41 -	1.93
Pyloric stenosis	1620	17.44	16.59 -	18.29
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	214	2.30	2.00 -	2.61
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	482	5.19	4.73 -	5.65
Hirschsprung disease	100	1.08	0.88 -	1.31
Biliary atresia	60	0.65	0.49 -	0.83
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	2580	54.40	52.30 -	56.50
Epispadias	71	0.76	0.60 -	0.96
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	401	4.32	3.89 -	4.74
Bladder exstrophy	15	0.16	0.09 -	0.27

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 Table R6. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 6, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	335	3.61	3.22 -	3.99
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	1254	13.50	12.75 -	14.25
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	268	2.89	2.54 -	3.23
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	113	1.22	0.99 -	1.44
Craniosynostosis	275	2.96	2.61 -	3.31
Achondroplasia	26	0.28	0.18 -	0.41
Diaphragmatic hernia	212	2.28	1.98 -	2.59
Omphalocele	157	1.69	1.43 -	1.95
Gastroschisis	339	3.65	3.26 -	4.04
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	1059	11.40	10.71 -	12.09
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	85	0.92	0.73 -	1.13
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	179	1.93	1.64 -	2.21
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>31323</b>	<b>337.21</b>	<b>333.48 -</b>	<b>340.95</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R7. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 7, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	110	2.64	2.15 -	3.13
Spina bifida without anencephaly	132	3.17	2.63 -	3.71
Encephalocele	27	0.65	0.43 -	0.94
Holoprosencephaly	51	1.22	0.91 -	1.61
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	227	5.45	4.74 -	6.16
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	9	0.22	0.10 -	0.41
Microphthalmia	158	3.79	3.20 -	4.38
Cataract	60	1.44	1.10 -	1.85
Anotia or microtia	144	3.46	2.89 -	4.02
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	30	0.72	0.49 -	1.03
Transposition of the great vessels	178	4.27	3.65 -	4.90
Tetralogy of Fallot	133	3.19	2.65 -	3.74
Ventricular septal defect	2039	48.95	46.83 -	51.08
Atrial septal defect	1012	24.30	22.80 -	25.79
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	162	3.89	3.29 -	4.49
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	345	8.28	7.41 -	9.16
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	52	1.25	0.93 -	1.64
Ebstein anomaly	33	0.79	0.55 -	1.11
Aortic valve stenosis	99	2.38	1.93 -	2.89
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	79	1.90	1.50 -	2.36
Patent ductus arteriosus	1634	39.23	37.33 -	41.13
Coarctation of the aorta	174	4.18	3.56 -	4.80
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	47	1.13	0.83 -	1.50
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	135	3.24	2.69 -	3.79
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	249	5.98	5.24 -	6.72
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	455	10.92	9.92 -	11.93
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	70	1.68	1.31 -	2.12
Pyloric stenosis	631	15.15	13.97 -	16.33
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	143	3.43	2.87 -	4.00
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	187	4.49	3.85 -	5.13
Hirschsprung disease	69	1.66	1.29 -	2.10
Biliary atresia	23	0.55	0.35 -	0.83
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	1100	51.67	48.61 -	54.72
Epispadias	37	0.89	0.63 -	1.22
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	190	4.56	3.91 -	5.21
Bladder exstrophy	13	0.31	0.17 -	0.53

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 Table R7. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 7, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	227	5.45	4.74 -	6.16
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	475	11.40	10.38 -	12.43
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	177	4.25	3.62 -	4.88
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	71	1.70	1.33 -	2.15
Craniosynostosis	139	3.34	2.78 -	3.89
Achondroplasia	11	0.26	0.13 -	0.47
Diaphragmatic hernia	109	2.62	2.13 -	3.11
Omphalocele	77	1.85	1.46 -	2.31
Gastroschisis	222	5.33	4.63 -	6.03
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	474	11.38	10.36 -	12.40
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	42	1.01	0.73 -	1.36
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	95	2.28	1.85 -	2.79
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>15310</b>	<b>367.56</b>	<b>361.74 -</b>	<b>373.38</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R8. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 8, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	115	3.06	2.50 -	3.62
Spina bifida without anencephaly	152	4.05	3.40 -	4.69
Encephalocele	50	1.33	0.99 -	1.75
Holoprosencephaly	50	1.33	0.99 -	1.75
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	339	9.02	8.06 -	9.99
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	15	0.40	0.22 -	0.66
Microphthalmia	113	3.01	2.45 -	3.56
Cataract	66	1.76	1.36 -	2.24
Anotia or microtia	157	4.18	3.53 -	4.83
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	50	1.33	0.99 -	1.75
Transposition of the great vessels	191	5.08	4.36 -	5.81
Tetralogy of Fallot	155	4.13	3.48 -	4.78
Ventricular septal defect	2021	53.80	51.45 -	56.15
Atrial septal defect	1726	45.95	43.78 -	48.11
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	167	4.45	3.77 -	5.12
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	360	9.58	8.59 -	10.57
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	65	1.73	1.34 -	2.21
Ebstein anomaly	29	0.77	0.52 -	1.11
Aortic valve stenosis	106	2.82	2.28 -	3.36
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	81	2.16	1.71 -	2.68
Patent ductus arteriosus	2121	56.46	54.06 -	58.87
Coarctation of the aorta	165	4.39	3.72 -	5.06
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	36	0.96	0.67 -	1.33
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	172	4.58	3.89 -	5.26
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	245	6.52	5.71 -	7.34
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	460	12.25	11.13 -	13.36
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	85	2.26	1.81 -	2.80
Pyloric stenosis	796	21.19	19.72 -	22.66
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	144	3.83	3.21 -	4.46
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	251	6.68	5.86 -	7.51
Hirschsprung disease	43	1.14	0.83 -	1.54
Biliary atresia	37	0.98	0.69 -	1.36
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	1081	56.34	52.98 -	59.70
Epispadias	55	1.46	1.10 -	1.91
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	269	7.16	6.31 -	8.02
Bladder exstrophy	5	0.13	0.04 -	0.31

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 Table R8. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 8, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	142	3.78	3.16 -	4.40
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	608	16.19	14.90 -	17.47
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	192	5.11	4.39 -	5.83
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	99	2.64	2.14 -	3.21
Craniosynostosis	219	5.83	5.06 -	6.60
Achondroplasia	12	0.32	0.17 -	0.56
Diaphragmatic hernia	121	3.22	2.65 -	3.80
Omphalocele	94	2.50	2.02 -	3.06
Gastroschisis	243	6.47	5.66 -	7.28
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	584	15.55	14.29 -	16.81
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	49	1.30	0.97 -	1.72
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	106	2.82	2.28 -	3.36
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>16331</b>	<b>434.74</b>	<b>428.07 -</b>	<b>441.41</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births



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 Table R9. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 9, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	22	2.54	1.59 -	3.85
Spina bifida without anencephaly	29	3.35	2.25 -	4.82
Encephalocele	12	1.39	0.72 -	2.42
Holoprosencephaly	12	1.39	0.72 -	2.42
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	55	6.36	4.79 -	8.28
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	4	0.46	0.13 -	1.18
Microphthalmia	21	2.43	1.50 -	3.71
Cataract	27	3.12	2.06 -	4.54
Anotia or microtia	25	2.89	1.87 -	4.27
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	10	1.16	0.55 -	2.13
Transposition of the great vessels	49	5.67	4.19 -	7.49
Tetralogy of Fallot	34	3.93	2.72 -	5.49
Ventricular septal defect	446	51.57	46.78 -	56.35
Atrial septal defect	683	78.97	73.05 -	84.89
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	31	3.58	2.44 -	5.09
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	67	7.75	6.00 -	9.84
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	12	1.39	0.72 -	2.42
Ebstein anomaly	3	0.35	0.07 -	1.01
Aortic valve stenosis	16	1.85	1.06 -	3.00
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	21	2.43	1.50 -	3.71
Patent ductus arteriosus	478	55.27	50.31 -	60.22
Coarctation of the aorta	45	5.20	3.80 -	6.96
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	10	1.16	0.55 -	2.13
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	24	2.77	1.78 -	4.13
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	51	5.90	4.39 -	7.75
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	115	13.30	10.87 -	15.73
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	21	2.43	1.50 -	3.71
Pyloric stenosis	165	19.08	16.17 -	21.99
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	25	2.89	1.87 -	4.27
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	56	6.47	4.89 -	8.41
Hirschsprung disease	14	1.62	0.88 -	2.72
Biliary atresia	8	0.92	0.40 -	1.82
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	172	38.83	33.03 -	44.64
Epispadias	7	0.81	0.33 -	1.67
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	44	5.09	3.70 -	6.83
Bladder exstrophy	2	0.23	0.03 -	0.84

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 Table R9. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 9, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	54	6.24	4.69 -	8.15
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	149	17.23	14.46 -	19.99
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	38	4.39	3.11 -	6.03
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	24	2.77	1.78 -	4.13
Craniosynostosis	49	5.67	4.19 -	7.49
Achondroplasia	2	0.23	0.03 -	0.84
Diaphragmatic hernia	20	2.31	1.41 -	3.57
Omphalocele	19	2.20	1.32 -	3.43
Gastroschisis	61	7.05	5.39 -	9.06
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	91	10.52	8.47 -	12.92
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	14	1.62	0.88 -	2.72
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	18	2.08	1.23 -	3.29
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>3366</b>	<b>389.19</b>	<b>376.04 -</b>	<b>402.33</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R10. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 10, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	42	2.88	2.07 -	3.89
Spina bifida without anencephaly	57	3.90	2.96 -	5.06
Encephalocele	10	0.68	0.33 -	1.26
Holoprosencephaly	15	1.03	0.57 -	1.69
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	101	6.91	5.57 -	8.26
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	0	0.00	0.00 -	0.25
Microphthalmia	38	2.60	1.84 -	3.57
Cataract	22	1.51	0.94 -	2.28
Anotia or microtia	58	3.97	3.01 -	5.13
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	13	0.89	0.47 -	1.52
Transposition of the great vessels	60	4.11	3.13 -	5.29
Tetralogy of Fallot	46	3.15	2.31 -	4.20
Ventricular septal defect	614	42.03	38.71 -	45.35
Atrial septal defect	261	17.87	15.70 -	20.03
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	36	2.46	1.73 -	3.41
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	80	5.48	4.34 -	6.82
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	15	1.03	0.57 -	1.69
Ebstein anomaly	17	1.16	0.68 -	1.86
Aortic valve stenosis	33	2.26	1.55 -	3.17
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	31	2.12	1.44 -	3.01
Patent ductus arteriosus	594	40.66	37.39 -	43.93
Coarctation of the aorta	63	4.31	3.31 -	5.52
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	11	0.75	0.38 -	1.35
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	33	2.26	1.55 -	3.17
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	79	5.41	4.28 -	6.74
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	186	12.73	10.90 -	14.56
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	39	2.67	1.90 -	3.65
Pyloric stenosis	296	20.26	17.95 -	22.57
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	54	3.70	2.78 -	4.82
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	72	4.93	3.86 -	6.21
Hirschsprung disease	11	0.75	0.38 -	1.35
Biliary atresia	10	0.68	0.33 -	1.26
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	293	39.41	34.90 -	43.92
Epispadias	19	1.30	0.78 -	2.03
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	73	5.00	3.92 -	6.28
Bladder exstrophy	1	0.07	0.00 -	0.38

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 Table R10. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 10, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	109	7.46	6.06 -	8.86
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	231	15.81	13.77 -	17.85
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	56	3.83	2.90 -	4.98
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	32	2.19	1.50 -	3.09
Craniosynostosis	98	6.71	5.45 -	8.18
Achondroplasia	7	0.48	0.19 -	0.99
Diaphragmatic hernia	37	2.53	1.78 -	3.49
Omphalocele	31	2.12	1.44 -	3.01
Gastroschisis	78	5.34	4.22 -	6.66
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	220	15.06	13.07 -	17.05
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	24	1.64	1.05 -	2.44
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	31	2.12	1.44 -	3.01
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>4825</b>	<b>330.29</b>	<b>320.97 -</b>	<b>339.61</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births

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 Table R11. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 11, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Central Nervous System</b>				
Anencephaly	132	3.17	2.63 -	3.72
Spina bifida without anencephaly	194	4.67	4.01 -	5.32
Encephalocele	53	1.27	0.95 -	1.67
Holoprosencephaly	67	1.61	1.25 -	2.05
Hydrocephaly without spina bifida	367	8.83	7.92 -	9.73
<b>Eye and Ear</b>				
Anophthalmia	23	0.55	0.35 -	0.83
Microphthalmia	109	2.62	2.13 -	3.11
Cataract	47	1.13	0.83 -	1.50
Anotia or microtia	149	3.58	3.01 -	4.16
<b>Cardiac and Circulatory</b>				
Common truncus	43	1.03	0.75 -	1.39
Transposition of the great vessels	238	5.72	5.00 -	6.45
Tetralogy of Fallot	200	4.81	4.14 -	5.48
Ventricular septal defect	4027	96.84	93.85 -	99.83
Atrial septal defect	4902	117.88	114.58 -	121.18
Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect)	177	4.26	3.63 -	4.88
Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis	610	14.67	13.50 -	15.83
Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis	101	2.43	1.96 -	2.90
Ebstein anomaly	41	0.99	0.71 -	1.34
Aortic valve stenosis	128	3.08	2.54 -	3.61
Hypoplastic left heart syndrome	86	2.07	1.65 -	2.55
Patent ductus arteriosus	4050	97.39	94.39 -	100.39
Coarctation of the aorta	328	7.89	7.03 -	8.74
<b>Respiratory</b>				
Choanal atresia or stenosis	62	1.49	1.14 -	1.91
Agensis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung	194	4.67	4.01 -	5.32
<b>Oral Clefts</b>				
Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip)	215	5.17	4.48 -	5.86
Cleft lip with or without cleft palate	447	10.75	9.75 -	11.75
<b>Gastrointestinal</b>				
Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia	96	2.31	1.87 -	2.82
Pyloric stenosis	1056	25.39	23.86 -	26.93
Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine	158	3.80	3.21 -	4.39
Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal	252	6.06	5.31 -	6.81
Hirschsprung disease	34	0.82	0.57 -	1.14
Biliary atresia	32	0.77	0.53 -	1.09
<b>Genitourinary</b>				
Hypospadias (cases and prevalence among males)	811	38.24	35.60 -	40.87
Epispadias	21	0.50	0.31 -	0.77
Renal agenesis or dysgenesis	290	6.97	6.17 -	7.78
Bladder exstrophy	5	0.12	0.04 -	0.28

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Defects Among 2000-2009 Deliveries  
 Table R11. Prevalence of Selected Birth Defects, Texas Region 11, 2000-2009

<b>Defect</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Prevalence<sup>†</sup></b>	<b>95% Confidence Interval for Prevalence</b>	
<b>Musculoskeletal</b>				
Congenital hip dislocation	105	2.52	2.04 -	3.01
Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot	667	16.04	14.82 -	17.26
Reduction defects of the upper limbs	164	3.94	3.34 -	4.55
Reduction defects of the lower limbs	65	1.56	1.21 -	1.99
Craniosynostosis	171	4.11	3.50 -	4.73
Achondroplasia	9	0.22	0.10 -	0.41
Diaphragmatic hernia	128	3.08	2.54 -	3.61
Omphalocele	94	2.26	1.83 -	2.77
Gastroschisis	238	5.72	5.00 -	6.45
<b>Chromosomal</b>				
Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome)	625	15.03	13.85 -	16.21
Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome)	39	0.94	0.67 -	1.28
Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome)	114	2.74	2.24 -	3.24
<b>Infants and fetuses with any monitored birth defect</b>	<b>19274</b>	<b>463.49</b>	<b>456.95 -</b>	<b>470.03</b>

<sup>†</sup> cases per 10,000 live births