

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Birth Defects Among 1999-2017 Deliveries
 Table 6. Pregnancy Outcome Distribution for Selected Birth Defects, Texas, 1999-2017

| Birth Defect | Live Birth | | Spontaneous Fetal Death | | Induced Pregnancy Termination | | Unspecified Fetal Death / Termination | |
|---|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|------|
| | Cases | %* | Cases | %* | Cases | %* | Cases | %* |
| Central Nervous System | | | | | | | | |
| Anencephaly | 687 | 37.04 | 562 | 30.30 | 578 | 31.16 | 28 | 1.51 |
| Spina bifida without anencephaly | 2495 | 91.06 | 107 | 3.91 | 133 | 4.85 | 5 | 0.18 |
| Encephalocele | 536 | 77.68 | 63 | 9.13 | 89 | 12.90 | 2 | 0.29 |
| Microcephaly, severe (head circumference <3rd percentile) | 3277 | 99.42 | 19 | 0.58 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Holoprosencephaly | 650 | 84.86 | 51 | 6.66 | 65 | 8.49 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Hydrocephaly without spina bifida | 5449 | 95.73 | 152 | 2.67 | 84 | 1.48 | 7 | 0.12 |
| Eye and Ear | | | | | | | | |
| Anophthalmia | 163 | 76.17 | 28 | 13.08 | 21 | 9.81 | 2 | 0.93 |
| Microphthalmia | 1944 | 98.03 | 25 | 1.26 | 13 | 0.66 | 1 | 0.05 |
| Cataract | 1383 | 99.93 | 1 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Anotia or microtia | 2442 | 97.91 | 36 | 1.44 | 15 | 0.60 | 1 | 0.04 |
| Cardiac and Circulatory | | | | | | | | |
| Common truncus | 537 | 97.11 | 13 | 2.35 | 3 | 0.54 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Transposition of the great vessels | 2476 | 99.00 | 19 | 0.76 | 5 | 0.20 | 1 | 0.04 |
| Double outlet right ventricle | 1612 | 99.08 | 12 | 0.74 | 2 | 0.12 | 1 | 0.06 |
| Tetralogy of Fallot | 2812 | 99.29 | 18 | 0.64 | 2 | 0.07 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Ventricular septal defect | 43320 | 99.64 | 104 | 0.24 | 51 | 0.12 | 3 | 0.01 |
| Atrial septal defect | 49436 | 99.84 | 63 | 0.13 | 13 | 0.03 | 1 | 0.00 |
| Atrioventricular septal defect (endocardial cushion defect) | 3115 | 98.33 | 31 | 0.98 | 19 | 0.60 | 3 | 0.09 |
| Pulmonary valve atresia or stenosis | 6986 | 99.67 | 17 | 0.24 | 6 | 0.09 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Tricuspid valve atresia or stenosis | 1307 | 99.24 | 8 | 0.61 | 1 | 0.08 | 1 | 0.08 |
| Ebstein anomaly | 525 | 98.68 | 6 | 1.13 | 1 | 0.19 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Aortic valve stenosis | 1730 | 99.37 | 7 | 0.40 | 4 | 0.23 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Hypoplastic left heart syndrome | 1602 | 98.28 | 18 | 1.10 | 9 | 0.55 | 1 | 0.06 |
| Patent ductus arteriosus | 43647 | 99.96 | 15 | 0.03 | 2 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Coarctation of the aorta | 3749 | 99.05 | 31 | 0.82 | 5 | 0.13 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Respiratory | | | | | | | | |
| Choanal atresia or stenosis | 912 | 98.81 | 6 | 0.65 | 4 | 0.43 | 1 | 0.11 |
| Agenesis, aplasia, or hypoplasia of the lung | 1993 | 88.74 | 155 | 6.90 | 95 | 4.23 | 3 | 0.13 |
| Oral Clefts | | | | | | | | |
| Cleft palate alone (without cleft lip) | 4196 | 96.99 | 88 | 2.03 | 38 | 0.88 | 4 | 0.09 |
| Cleft lip with or without cleft palate | 7309 | 93.25 | 351 | 4.48 | 166 | 2.12 | 12 | 0.15 |
| Gastrointestinal | | | | | | | | |
| Tracheoesophageal fistula / esophageal atresia | 1569 | 99.12 | 12 | 0.76 | 2 | 0.13 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Pyloric stenosis | 12062 | 99.95 | 5 | 0.04 | 1 | 0.01 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Stenosis or atresia of the small intestine | 2414 | 98.49 | 31 | 1.26 | 2 | 0.08 | 4 | 0.16 |
| Stenosis or atresia of large intestine, rectum, or anal canal | 3663 | 94.38 | 143 | 3.68 | 68 | 1.75 | 7 | 0.18 |

Texas Birth Defects Registry, Report of Birth Defects Among 1999-2017 Deliveries
 Table 6. Pregnancy Outcome Distribution for Selected Birth Defects, Texas, 1999-2017

| Birth Defect | Live Birth | | Spontaneous Fetal Death | | Induced Pregnancy Termination | | Unspecified Fetal Death / Termination | |
|--|---------------|--------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Cases | %* | Cases | %* | Cases | %* | Cases | %* |
| Hirschsprung disease | 1034 | 100.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Biliary atresia | 524 | 99.43 | 3 | 0.57 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Genitourinary | | | | | | | | |
| Hypospadias | 22782 | 99.90 | 14 | 0.06 | 8 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Epispadias | 777 | 100.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Renal agenesis or dysgenesis | 4177 | 92.99 | 159 | 3.54 | 148 | 3.29 | 8 | 0.18 |
| Bladder exstrophy | 126 | 95.45 | 4 | 3.03 | 1 | 0.76 | 1 | 0.76 |
| Musculoskeletal | | | | | | | | |
| Congenital hip dislocation without hip dysplasia | 1960 | 99.34 | 10 | 0.51 | 2 | 0.10 | 1 | 0.05 |
| Talipes equinovarus / clubfoot | 11244 | 95.13 | 383 | 3.24 | 182 | 1.54 | 11 | 0.09 |
| Reduction defects of the upper limbs | 2770 | 91.54 | 168 | 5.55 | 80 | 2.64 | 8 | 0.26 |
| Reduction defects of the lower limbs | 1252 | 87.00 | 120 | 8.34 | 62 | 4.31 | 5 | 0.35 |
| Craniosynostosis | 3885 | 99.82 | 4 | 0.10 | 3 | 0.08 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Achondroplasia | 250 | 98.81 | 1 | 0.40 | 2 | 0.79 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Diaphragmatic hernia | 1968 | 96.85 | 39 | 1.92 | 22 | 1.08 | 3 | 0.15 |
| Omphalocele | 1193 | 76.33 | 234 | 14.97 | 126 | 8.06 | 10 | 0.64 |
| Gastroschisis | 3498 | 92.00 | 237 | 6.23 | 61 | 1.60 | 6 | 0.16 |
| Chromosomal | | | | | | | | |
| Trisomy 21 (Down syndrome) | 9331 | 93.82 | 306 | 3.08 | 293 | 2.95 | 16 | 0.16 |
| Trisomy 13 (Patau syndrome) | 574 | 66.90 | 152 | 17.72 | 127 | 14.80 | 5 | 0.58 |
| Trisomy 18 (Edwards syndrome) | 1029 | 55.50 | 450 | 24.27 | 357 | 19.26 | 18 | 0.97 |
| Infants and fetuses with regular reportable birth defects | 332164 | 97.41 | 5693 | 1.67 | 2923 | 0.86 | 215 | 0.06 |

* row percentage