



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 10,270      Population Per Square Mile: 35.9  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 165      Area In Square Miles: 285.7

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	8,672	84.4%	48.2%	00 - 04	272	298	570	5.6%	8.0%
Hispanic	1,101	10.7%	36.1%	05 - 14	649	619	1,268	12.3%	14.5%
Black	424	4.1%	11.7%	15 - 44	1,737	1,840	3,577	34.8%	45.0%
Other	73	0.7%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,459	1,326	2,785	27.1%	22.8%
				65+	1,149	921	2,070	20.2%	9.8%
				Total	5,266	5,004	10,270	100.0%	100.0%
				County	51.3%	48.7%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			



### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	31	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	148	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	817	2,548,310	Without Health Insurance		
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	1,849	4,313,318	0 - 64 Years	2,438	26.8%
Medicaid Covered Births	71	223,128	0 - 17 Years	569	22.5%
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	51.4%	56.6%	Persons Living Below Poverty		
Unemployment Rate	4.2%	4.9%	All Ages	1,506	14.8%
Per Capita Personal Income	\$27,055	\$35,162	0 - 17 Years	556	24.6%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	150		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	10	6.7%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	51	34.0%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	10	6.7%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	98	77.2%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		86.4	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	0	---	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	3	29.2	128.8
Chlamydia	25	243.4	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	1	9.7	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	1	9.7	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	116	823.3	805.1	Accidents	8	---	40.7
Heart Disease	33	227.1	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	7	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	5	---	50.2	Diabetes	1	---	26.5
All Cancer	27	173.2	176.7	Alzheimer's	3	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	12	---	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	7	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	0	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	1	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	3	---	17.1	Suicide	0	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	1	---	22.6	Septicemia	1	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	5	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	0	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	2	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	0	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.  
<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.  
<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.  
<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".  
<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**