



### Demography / Population

Estimated Population: 13,972      Population Per Square Mile: 13.3  
Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 148      Area In Square Miles: 1,050.2

Ethnicity	Total	County	State	Age	Females	Males	Total	County	State
		Percent	Percent					Percent	Percent
Anglo	10,473	75.0%	48.2%	00 - 04	407	432	839	6.0%	8.0%
Hispanic	823	5.9%	36.1%	05 - 14	879	848	1,727	12.4%	14.5%
Black	2,569	18.4%	11.7%	15 - 44	2,476	2,522	4,998	35.8%	45.0%
Other	107	0.8%	4.0%	45 - 64	1,848	1,809	3,657	26.2%	22.8%
				65+	1,544	1,207	2,751	19.7%	9.8%
				Total	7,154	6,818	13,972	100.0%	100.0%
				County	51.2%	48.8%			
				State	50.0%	50.0%			

### Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State		County	State
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	107	159,889	Average Monthly Children's Health Insurance (CHIP) Enrollment	181	304,217
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	1,899	2,548,310			
Unduplicated Count of Medicaid Clients	3,218	4,313,318			
Medicaid Covered Births	86	223,128			
Medicaid Births as % of Total Births	55.8%	56.6%			
Unemployment Rate	5.5%	4.9%			
Per Capita Personal Income	\$22,752	\$35,162			

  

	Number	County	State
Without Health Insurance			
0 - 64 Years	2,192	20.8%	27.6%
0 - 17 Years	363	13.3%	20.3%
Persons Living Below Poverty			
All Ages	2,759	21.2%	16.9%
0 - 17 Years	950	32.8%	23.8%

### Nativity

	Births <sup>1</sup>	Percent	
		County	State
Total Live Births	160		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	11	6.9%	4.9%
Unmarried Mothers	77	48.1%	39.6%
Low Birth Weight <sup>1</sup>	9	5.6%	8.5%
Prenatal Care in First Trimester <sup>3</sup>	103	64.0%	60.5%
		Rate	
Fertility Rate <sup>1</sup>		64.6	77.6

### Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Cases	Rate <sup>2</sup>	
		County	State
Tuberculosis	1	7.2	6.7
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	---	4.5
Gonorrhea	10	71.6	128.8
Chlamydia	34	243.3	320.4
AIDS	0	---	12.4
Pertussis	0	---	4.1
Varicella (Chickenpox)	0	---	50.1

### Mortality<sup>5</sup>

	Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>			Deaths <sup>1</sup>	Rate <sup>4</sup>	
		County	State			County	State
Deaths from All Causes	201	971.6	805.1	Accidents	12	---	40.7
Heart Disease	60	266.8	203.6	Motor Vehicle Accidents	6	---	16.2
Cerebrovascular Disease ((Stroke)	15	---	50.2	Diabetes	9	---	26.5
All Cancer	59	296.6	176.7	Alzheimer's	4	---	27.6
Respiratory/Lung Cancer	25	128.1	49.5	Influenza and Pneumonia	7	---	18.0
Female Breast Cancer	4	---	22.8	Assault (Homicide)	0	---	6.0
Colorectal Cancer	4	---	17.1	Suicide	1	---	10.2
Male Prostrate Cancer	3	---	22.6	Septicemia	0	---	13.8
Chronic Lower Respiratory Disease	3	---	40.9	Chronic Liver Disease & Cirrhosis	5	---	11.0
Nephritis, Nephrotic Syndrome and Nephrosis	1	---	15.7	Infant Deaths	1	---	6.2
				Fetal Deaths <sup>1</sup>	3	---	5.5

<sup>1</sup> All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth.

Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth. Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44.

<sup>2</sup> Disease rates are per 100,000 population. Use caution interpreting rates based on small numbers of cases.

<sup>3</sup> Due to a revised birth certificate in 2005, onset of prenatal care is not comparable to values published in prior years.

<sup>4</sup> Infant death rates are per 1,000 live births. Fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths. All other death rates were age adjusted to the 2000 standard per 100,000 population. No age-adjusted rates were calculated if based on 20 or fewer deaths. Infant and fetal death rates were not calculated if 20 or fewer births or births plus fetal deaths occurred. Missing rates are indicated by "---".

<sup>5</sup> Current mortality rates by cause are not comparable with data reported prior to 1999. **Refer to the Data Sources Document for more detail.**